BRAIN Biotech AG

Creating a #BiobasedFuture

Management Statement 6M FY 2024/25

Adriaan Moelker, CEO Michael Schneiders, CFO

Zwingenberg, May 28th, 2025



WE SUPPORT



Since 2021 we have been committed to the UN Global Compact corporate responsibility initiative and its principles in the areas of human rights, labor, the environment and anti-corruption.



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Main Topics 6M FY 2024/25

Purchasing of all outstanding Breatec minorities

- Now all consolidated subsidiaries are 100% owned by BRAIN Biotech AG
- Purchased 38% remaining minority stake for below €2 million
- > €3.1 million liability on book; delta will be released in Q3 financial income
- Opens path to accelerate hard and soft synergies, further simplify group structure

New combined production facility in the Netherlands

- Ideal location close to Eindhoven (leased)
- > Allows for growth in baking and improved operations
- Combining wet/liquid production of Breatec and WeissBioTech (WBT)
- Application/Science team of WBT integrated in Zwingenberg
- State of the art enlarged baking application center at new site



Main Topics 6M FY 2024/25

Reduced growth forecast for FY

- Not a result of a single cause but cumulating negative effects
 - Lower demand at selected key customers can not be fully compensated by new business
 - USD weakness versus EUR
 - R&D customers in cash preservation mode
 - Funding issues of start-up companies
 - US public funding abruptly stalled



Financial Highlights 6M 2024/25 at a Glance

Slower overall growth in Q2; high comparison base in BRAINBioIncubator due to milestone

(in € thousand)	6M 2024/25	6M 2023/24	Growth	Q2 2024/25	Q2 2023/24	Growth	Comment
Revenues	25,231	27,204	-7.2%	12,124	14,474	-16.2%	
BRAINBiocatalysts	22,745	22,542	0.9%	10,829	11,799	-8.2%	
							Milestones €75k 6M 24/25
BRAINBioIncubator	2,487	4,840	-48.6%	1,295	2,791	-53.6%	Pharvaris Milestones €1.500k 6M 23/24
Total operating performance (1)	26,452	27,357	-3.3%	13,665	14,280	-4.3%	
							(-) €460K ESOP and
							(-) €516K Redundancy 6M FY24/25
Adjusted EBITDA (2)	-1,074	-481	-123.1%	-365	176	-307.2%	(-) €432K ESOP 6M FY23/24
EBITDA	-2,051	-913	-124.5%	-586	-23	-2415.4%	
EBIT	-4,500	-3,253	-38.3%	-1,824	-1,184	-54.0%	
Net Result	-7,183	-4,605	-56.0%	-3,148	-1,973	-59.5%	
Operating Cash Flow	-4,951	-3,186	-55.4%	-1,618	-539	-200.2%	
	31.03.2025	31.12.2024					
Cash	14,872	17,821	-16.5%	Major Evo	ate 6M (24/	225.	

	6M 24/25	6M 23/24	Growth
Number of Employees (3)	285	311	-8.4%
Material Expense Ratio	46.0%	41.0%	5.0% PP.
Adj. Personnel Expense Ratio	41.4%	42.9%	- 1.5% PP.

Major Events 6M '24/'25:

- **Group:** lower personnel expense ratio reflects restructuring efforts
- BRAINBiocatalysts strong Q1 products business followed by weakness in Q2;
 BRAIN Zwingenberg flat YoY with stronger order pipeline building up
- BRAINBioIncubator weak H1 attributable to AnalytiCon Discovery improvement foreseen for H2; YoY lack of milestone; contains 2-month Akribion Genomics consolidation (-) €0.4 million
- Adjusted EBITDA: ESOP of €460k and restructuring costs at Zwingenberg location of €516k

⁽¹⁾ Revenues + change in inventories + other income + R&D grants

⁽²⁾ The full reconciliation from adjusted to unadjusted EBITDA can be found in the quarterly report

⁽³⁾ Excluding Board members, managing directors, temporary staff, students and trainees

⁽⁴⁾ Last years numbers are restated to the new segmental reporting

Cash & Cash Flow

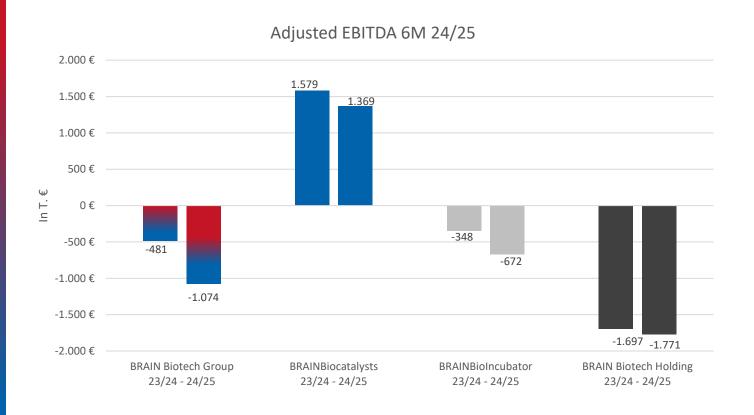
Strong cash position maintained, accelerated debt pay-off

	6M	6M	Growth	Q2	Q2	Growth	Comment
(in € thousand)	2024/25	2023/24		2024/25	2023/24	2:3	
Gross Cash Flow	-3,413	-4,370	21.9%	-1,008	-1,134	11.1%	
Operating Cash Flow	-4,951	-3,186	-55.4%	-1,618	-539	-200.2%	seasonal increase inventory
Investing Cash Flow	-518	-729	29.0%	-261	-344	24.1%	
Financing Cash Flow	-6,890	8,704	-179.2%	-1,038	6,537	-115.9%	€5.0 million debt repayment MPBG plus other scheduled debt repayments
Net change in Cash & Cash Equivalents	-12,359	4,789	-358.1%	-2,917	5,654	-151.6%	
Cash	<u>31.03.2025</u> 14,872	31.12.2024 17,821	-16.5%				
Equity	7,190	10,306	-30.2%				

- Cash on hand remains strong at €14.9 million
- ➤ €5.0 million single debt paid-off in Q1 plus ongoing scheduled debt repayment
- Some working capital build-up due to seasonal effects
- > Lower revenue growth leading to lower CAPEX spend, will pick-up in H2 due to new production site in the Netherlands

Adjusted EBITDA

Stronger sales and improved mix at BRAINBiocatalysts



Strong cost discipline maintained

- Group: last year's €1.5 million milestone leading to high base
- BRAINBiocatalysts: lower Q2 sales also translates to lower EBITDA contribution
- BRAINBioIncubator: still two months cost inclusion of Akribion Genomics, ongoing R&D investments, slow H1 contribution by AnalytiCon Discovery; lack of larger milestone payment
- Holding: relatively constant costs at budget level

Our Targets

New mid-term targets set on BRAIN Biotech's Capital Markets Day in December 2024

FY 2024/25 Guidance¹ (30 April 2025)

Quantitative Guidance

BRAINBiocatalysts

Revenue growth

around the level of FY 2023/4 (FY 2023/24 was €47.5 million)

· adj. EBITDA Margin

CAPEX

~ 10%

€3-4 million

BRAINBioIncubator

Revenue

· adj. EBITDA

around €6 million

up to €1 million negative due to

R&D investments

Mid-Term Targets from CMD 2024¹

(issued 12/24; 5 years targets)

BRAINBiocatalysts

Revenues

€100 million (includes M&A)

adj. EBITDA margin

15%

· R&D ratio

4-6% of group sales

 average annual regular Capex

~ €3-4 million

BRAINBioIncubator

Revenues

adj. EBITDA

significant additional upside from commercialization of projects (guided annually due to timing)

R&D ratio

3-4% of group sales

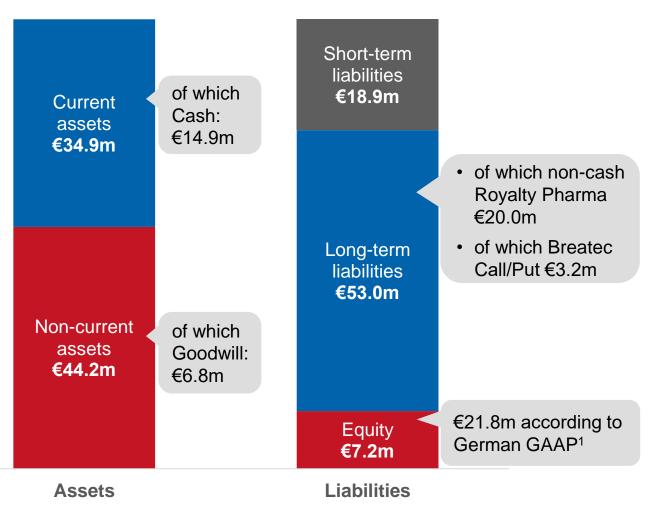
¹ forecast is based on EUR/USD, EUR/GBP, USD/GBP exchange rates at constant rates, moderate global GDP growth, stable energy prices, no major trade wars and an unchanged group consolidation scope



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Balance Sheet - Total Debt versus "Cash" Debt (6M FY 2024/25)

Cash position significantly strengthened; all financing measures successfully executed



Royalty Pharma (RP) transaction:

- treated under IFRS as a financial contract
- two distinct phases:
 - clinical/regulatory milestones: no impact on EBITDA, mostly on balance sheet
 - commercial milestones: full P&L effect



Balancing of accounting effects over time; liability without cash impact

Breatec Put/ Call

- maximum liability
- will disappear with planned minority buyout

HGB Equity

RP transaction treated under HGB as true sales, immediately recognized as deferred income

> Total net debt €38.6m Cash net debt €18.6m (excl RP)

Possible rounding differences

1 as of 30.09.2024



General Risk Factor Update

Ongoing business risk monitoring

Summary BRAIN Biotech Group:

- Increasingly challenging overall macroeconomic and geopolitical environment
- High currency fluctuations, especially in the USD
- Inflationary pressures still partially present and require ongoing monitoring
- · Geopolitical risks remain high

Current Situation:

- Ongoing and volatile inflationary pressures on material energy and especially labor costs with potential time-lag to pass-on
- Negative currency translation effects from USD/EUR
- Project intake delays in BRAINBioIncubator
- Tight labor market conditions across all geographies: War for talent

Future Challenges:

- General business cycle risk with stagflation or recession as a possible scenario
- General consumption weakness due to political uncertainty and inflation
- Geopolitical stress and risk remains high
- Refinancing conditions for start-ups and Biotech sector somewhat easing but still challenging
- Potential risk on US-tariffs for imported goods from Europe and China
- Malfunctioning US public services such as border control, FDA registration and public funding



Next Events – Financial Calendar

2024/25



QUARTERLY STATEMENT

Publication of the quarterly statement as of June 30th, 2025 (9M)

August 28th, 2025



EQUITY FORUM AUTUMN CONFERENCE

Frankfurt

September 1st - 2nd, 2025



BAADER INVESTMENT CONFERENCE

Munich

September 22nd - 25th, 2025



ANNUAL REPORT

Publication of the annual report as of September 30st, 2025 (12M)

January 14th, 2026

Thank you for your interest.



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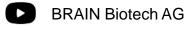
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